

DORIS NETWORK STATUS REPORT

IDS Analysis Working Group Virtual Meeting
14 June 2022

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A PARTICULARLY CHALLENGING SITUATION



COVID-19 Sanitary Crisis:

Impossible access to the sites in the last two years
Shipment, customs clearance, administrative procedures were complicated
All projects been frozen

Difficult geopolitical and security situation in some countries:

Russia: Krasnoyarsk definitively removed; Badary stopped until further notice from the Russian Government

A number of risk areas: North Africa, Middle East, Central America

=> Consequences:

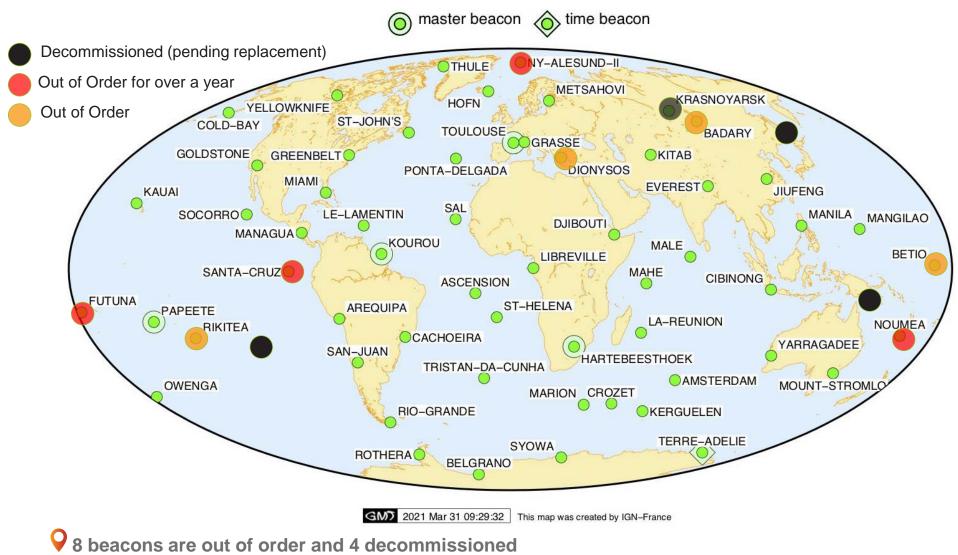
Numerous stations requiring on-site maintenance operations Gaps in coverage over North Asia and Pacific Ocean

But thanks to remote maintenance with the help of local host agencies and some on-site operations when and where feasible (French territories and Europe), we maintained a sufficient number of operating stations for the system needs.



PERMANENT NETWORK OPERATIONAL STATUS







NETWORK AVAILABILITY



Ocod network availability thanks to the joint effort of CNES, IGN and Host Agencies teams

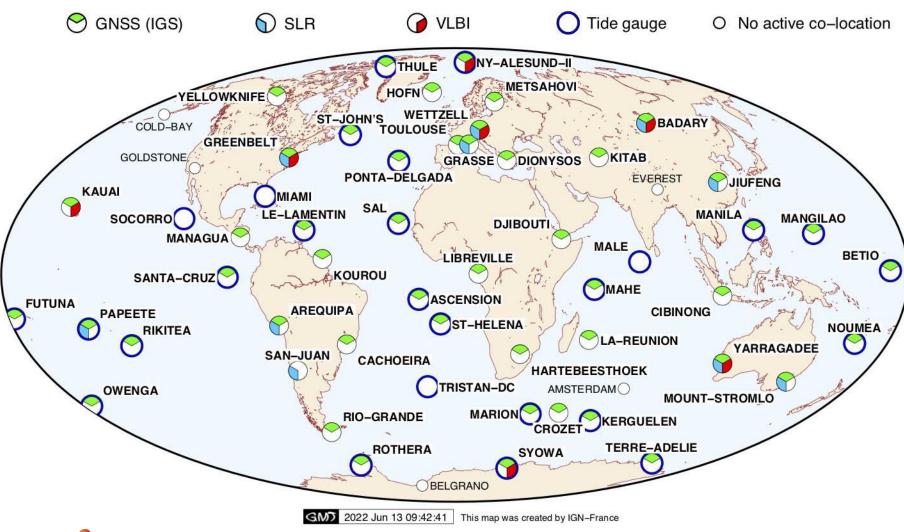
Network availability 2021:

Rate of stations in operation (fortnigthly statement)





DORIS stations co-located with other IERS techniques and tide gauges



Today: 49 stations out of 58 co-located with at least one other IERS technique / 27 with tide gauges



NETWORK EVENTS 2021



Ontinuation of of the 4th generation beacon deployment with priority to broken-down stations

2021	Station		Event
March	KEXC	Kerguelen	Antenna replacement
April	ROZC	Rothera	Beacon replacement: 3G > 4G + Antenna replacement
	KIVC	Kitab	Beacon replacement (3G)
May	KEYC	Kerguelen	Antenna support modification
July	REVC	La Réunion	Beacon + Antenna replacement
August	MEUB	Metsahovi	Beacon replacement: 3G > 4G
September	MALC	Malé	Major renovation (antenna move + equipment upgrade)
October	TRJB	Tristan da C.	Beacon replacement: 3G > 4G
November	MAIB	Mahé	Beacon replacement: 3G > 4G

In normal font: on-site operations carried out by IGN

In italics: operational maintenance (equipment replacement) managed by CNES with the participation of Host Agencies



NETWORK EVENTS 2022



Q Gradual recovery of on-site operations in 2022

2022	Station		Event
Jan.	CIDB	Cibinong	Beacon replacement: 3G > 4G
	KRWB	Kourou	Beacon replacement: 3G > 4G
April	KRBB	Krasnoyarsk	Definitive decommissioning
	BADB	Badary	Switch-off until (at least) end of 2022
	HBMB	Hartebeethoek	Beacon replacement: 3G > 4G
June	CADB	Cachoeira	Reconnaissance with a view to relocate the antenna
	SJVC	San Juan	Beacon replacement: 3G > 4G + Antenna replacement

In normal font: on-site operations carried out by IGN

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STATIONS DEDICATED TO IDS



Wettzell:

Into operation since September 2016

- **○** Shifted frequency (k=18) to avoid Doppler collisions
- Automatic stand-by when no DORIS satellite overhead
- Very few low elevation observations (<10°)</p>

Main interest: 4 techniques site

Good performance results



Second IDS dedicated station:

Call for proposals: Hosting a DORIS station disseminated on April 27th, 2022 through IAG Services Mailing Lists and web: https://ids-doris.org/2022-call-for-interest.html

- **Q** Expectations in terms of scientific outcomes
- Benefits to the DORIS system and to the IDS.
- Site complying to DORIS installation requirements

Deadline: June 15th, 2022

• Proposals received: Kanpur (India), Zhuhai (China), Herstmonceux (UK), Ondřejov (Czech Rep.)

NETWORK EQUIPMENT UPGRADING



4th generation beacon deployment

Slowed down by Covid-19

23 stations now equipped: 40% of the network

Next on the list: Ny-Alesund II, Santa-Cruz, Djibouti, Futuna...

Gradual replacement of Starec antennae B type with C

Reminder: the uncertainty of the vertical location of the 2GHz phase center is reduced from 5 to 2 mm

22 stations equipped with Starec C: 38% of the network

Last station equipped with Starec C: Malé (MALC)

Back to the manufacturer of all antennas in stock: manufacturing defect causing corrosion and breakdown on various sites

=> <u>on-site operations</u> requiring antenna replacement are <u>postponed</u> <u>till July 2022</u>





NETWORK EVOLUTION



Scheduled in 2022:

Jul.: **Ny-Alesund II,** Svalbard, Norway: 4th generation beacon installation

Aug.: Santa-Cruz, Galapagos, Ecuador: 4th generation beacon installation and site survey

Sept.: Futuna, Pacific Ocean: 4th generation beacon installation

Sep.: Gavdos, Crete, Greece: station installation and site survey

Oct.: Hanga Roa, Easter Island, Chile: station installation and commissioning

Nov.: Everest: antenna relocation and equipment upgrading

Nov;: Katherine, Australia (co-location GNSS + VLBI): station installation and commissioning

Dec.: Rikitea, French Polynesia: major renovation (antenna move + equipment upgrading)

Short term (2023):

Syowa, Antarctic: renovation and equipment upgrading

Sal, Cape Verde: antenna relocation and equipment upgrading

Cachoeira Paulista, Brazil: antenna relocation and equipment upgrading

Changchun, China (co-location GNSS + SLR): station installation and commissioning

Longer term:

Krasnoyarsk: decommissioning and search for a new site

Le Lamentin, French Indies: antenna relocation and equipment upgrading

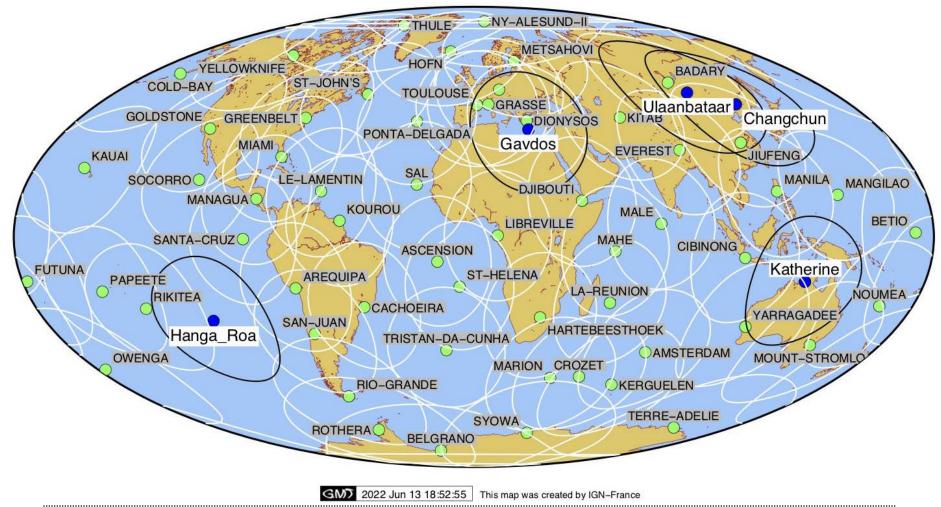
Papenoo, French Polynesia (co-location GNSS + SLR + VLBI): station installation



NEW SITES IN THE COMING MONTHS

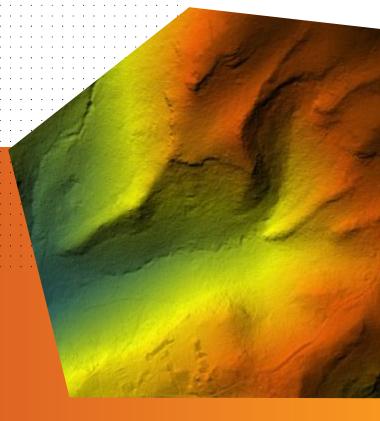


Significant improvement of the network coverage and robustness









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