







ITRF2014P Evaluation by the IDS CC

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ITRF2014P

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Discontinuities

- 62 at 32 sites.
- 23 from seismic origin.
- 10 from beacon origin.
- 35 discontinuities are in the IDS 09 cumulative solution.
- 24 discontinuities were already in ITRF2008.

Post-Seismic Deformations (PSD)

- 12 beacons at 7 sites (Arequipa, Fairbanks, Goldstone, Reykjavik, Santiago, Terre Adélie, Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk).
- One site is out of order: Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk.
- Not used in the estimations of station position residuals.



Horizontal Velocities ITRF2014P vs IDS 09

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Selection of velocities with uncertainties smaller than 5 mm/yr.
 Solutions similar even if differences in the discontinuities.



Downward Velocities ITRF2014P vs IDS 09

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□ Selection of velocities with uncertainties smaller than 5 mm/yr. □ Major differences in Socorro and Arequipa (seismic activities).



A

60°

90°

120°

120

150°

180°

90°

60°

30°

-30°

-60

-90

180°

150°

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 $180^{\circ} 210^{\circ} 240^{\circ} 270^{\circ} 300^{\circ} 330^{\circ} 0^{\circ} 30^{\circ} 60^{\circ} 90^{\circ}$

Selection of velocities with uncertainties smaller than 5 mm/yr.
 Major differences in Arequipa, Santiago and Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk (sites with PSD corrections).

0°

30°

IDS AWG – Washington – October 16th 2015

-30°

-60°

-90

180°

5mm/y ITRF2014P IDS 09

240°

270°

300°

330°

210°



Station Position Residuals – Terre Adélie

IDS 09 wrt IDS-TRF2014

RTH [cm

IP Icm

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IDS 09 wrt ITRF2014P



□ Residuals wrt ITRF2014P are impacted by un-use of post-seismic deformation model.



Station Position Residuals – Easter Island

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IDS 09 wrt ITRF2014P

IDS 09 wrt IDS-TRF2014

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□ Both IDS 09 and ITRF2014P include discontinuity in 2011 doy 86 (2011/06/30) while the beacon is changed.

□ Meanwhile IDS 09 does not constrain the velocity to the same value over the 2 epochs.



Station Position Residuals – Fairbanks

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□ Residuals wrt ITRF2014P are impacted by un-use of post-seismic deformation model.



Station Position Residuals – Manila (MANB)

IDS 09 wrt ITRF2014P

IDS 09 wrt IDS-TRF2014

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□ Velocity constrain in ITRF2014P while Earthquake in 2012/06/16?



- IDS CC suggests to reconsider velocity constraints in Easter Island and Manila.
- ADGB has wrong DOMES number (91501S001) in ITRF2014P-psddoris.dat.
- ARFB: soln 1 ends in 07:231 and soln 2 starts in 07:230.
- REYB has no solution numbers 1 and 3, not 2.
- REZB: soln 1 ends in 05:079 and soln 2 starts in 05:078.
- SANB: soln 1 ends in 06:008 and soln 2 starts in 06:007.
- ➔ Check epochs of sites with PSD corrections.



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- What is the ellipsoid which has been used to estimate NEU corrections ?
 A= 6378137m E2 = 0.00669438003 ?
- Unused of PSD corrections
 → centimetric differences even several years
 after the Earthquake.
- Logarithmic term for Fairbanks, Terre Adélie, Reykjavik and Santiago.
- Logarithmic and exponential development of PSD corrections
 i) In case of logarithmic term, corrections goes to infinity while time goes to infinity.
 - → PSD corrections must be used for sites with logarithmic terms.

ii) In case of no logarithmic term, corrections goes to a constant while time goes to infinity.

➔ for sites with no logarithmic terms, after a while, PSD correction can be assumed to be constant.



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- Due to the centimetric impact of un-use of PSD corrections, IDS CC has implemented these corrections in the IDS CC software.
- PSD corrections are based on correction file and subroutine made available by Zuheir in the frame of ITRF2014.
- PSD correction implementation has been validated from the single estimation given by ZA (ARFB in 2005/01/01).
- Afterwards, there are biases between Zuheir and IDS CC estimations due to use of different reference coordinates.



PSD corrections - Arequipa

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IDS CC - AREB



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PSD corrections - Arequipa

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IDS CC - ARFB

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PSD corrections - Fairbanks

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From Zuheir Altamimi

IDS CC - FAIB

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PSD corrections - Santiago

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PSD STCD

IDS CC - SANB

53500 54000 54500 55000 55500

date [MJD]

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What's next?

- Plots with PSD corrections, IDS 09 time series and IDS 09 velocities.
- IDS CC propose to made available to the IDS ACs XYZ and NEU corrections in Ascii file. One file per station and one line per week until 2020.0.