







DPOD2020 version 4.0

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DPOD2020 v4.0

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- Based on the DORIS position and velocity cumulative solution ids25d01 (stacking of the IDS combined series ids 19/25 from 1993 doy 003 to 2024 doy 365).
- As version 3.0, this new release includes:
 - Annual and semi-annual corrections.
 - Periodic terms are only estimated for sites with observations after mid-2002.
 - Post-Seismic Deformation corrections from DORIS observations only.
- Available in SINEX and text formats.
- SINEX solution contains two additional (and unofficial) blocks:
 - SOLUTION/DISCONTINUITY: origin (ex: earthquake, beacon change, antenna problem...) of the position discontinuities.
 - SOLUTION/DATA_REJECT: periods of time not included in the combination.
- To facilitate the identification of stations which were active late 2024, for these stations, their ending time in the SOLUTION/EPOCHS were set to 49:365:86399.



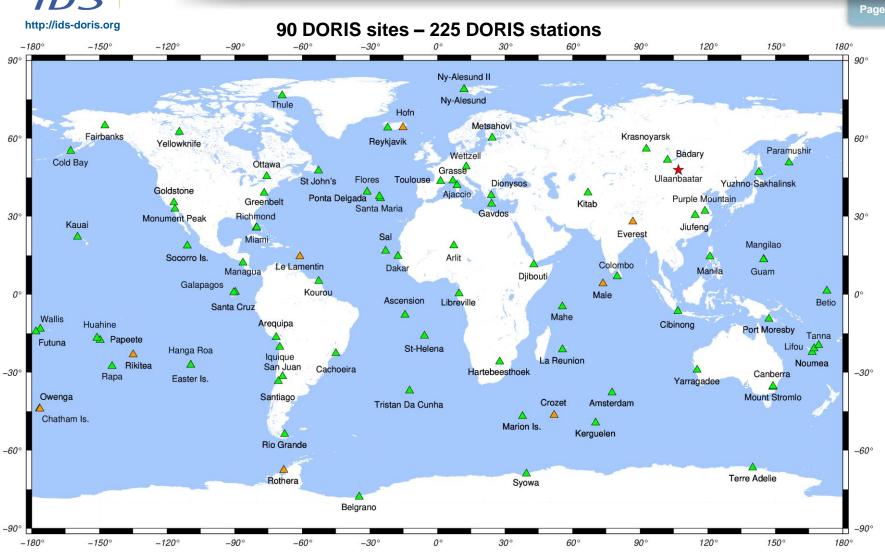
DPOD2020 v4.0 – Velocity Constraints

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Site	DORIS station	Reference station	Technique	Source
Ajaccio	AJAB	AJAC	GNSS	ITRF2020
Gavdos	GAVC	DORIS mail 1367		
Hanga Roa	HROC	EISL	GNSS	ITRF2020
Huahine	HUAA	7123	Laser Ranging	ITRF2020
Ulaanbaatar	ULAC	ULAB	GNSS	ITRF2020



DPOD2020 v4.0 - Network



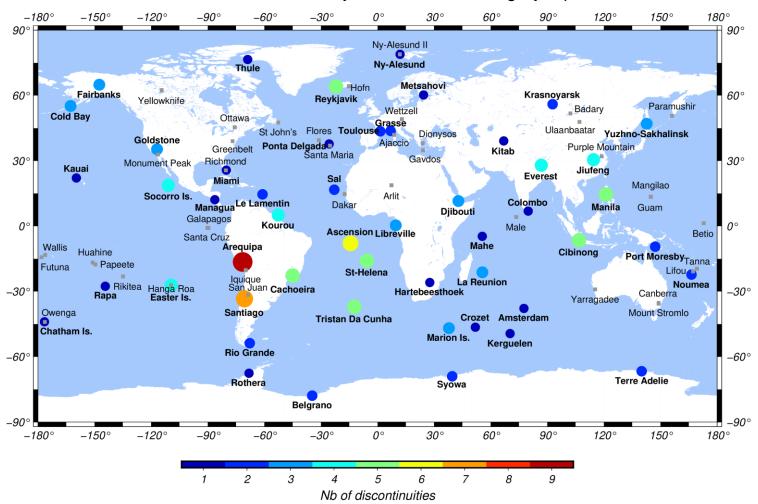
Site(s) not included ITRF2020-u2023 (# 1 - Ulaanbaatar) - Site(s) with new station(s) since ITRF2020-u2023 (# 8)



DPOD2020 v4.0 – Position Discontinuities

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Number of discontinuities by DORIS site. Sites with discontinuities are in boldface. Sites with no discontinuity are indicated with grey squares.





DPOD2020 v4.0 – Position Discontinuities

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	DPOD2020 v3.0	DPOD2020 v4.0	
Nb of stations	215	225	
Nb of sites	89	90	
Discontinuities			
Overall number	114	135	
Nb of affected sites	45	50	
Nb of affected stations	61	68	
With geophysical origin	59	60	
With technical origin	21	25	
With unknown origin	34	40	



DPOD2020 v4.0 vs v3.0 – Position Discontinuities

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CADB

New discontinuity on 2021/01/01 from unknown origin in East.

CRQC

New discontinuity on 2020/12/05 from unknown origin in East.

DJIB

- New discontinuity on 2012/09/14 due to data gap.
- New discontinuity on 2023/11/30 due to a beacon change.

GONC

New discontinuity on 2021/02/04 due to beacon change

GR4B

New discontinuity on 2022/10/02 from unknown origin in Up.

HEMB

- New discontinuity on 2016/02/14 from unknown origin in North.
- New discontinuity on 2021/08/08 from unknown origin in North.



DPOD2020 v4.0 vs v3.0 – Position Discontinuities

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JIWC

- No more discontinuity on 2019/02/18 due to a beacon change
- New discontinuity on 2019/09/08 from unknown origin in North, East and Up.
- New discontinuity on 2020/09/20 from unknown origin in North, East and Up.
- New discontinuity on 2021/08/08 from unknown origin in Up.
- New discontinuity on 2024/01/01 from unknown origin in Up.

KIVC

New discontinuity on 2021/04/13 due to a beacon change.

LAOB

- New discontinuity on 2016/02/14 from unknown origin in Up.
- New discontinuity on 2021/01/01 from unknown origin in East and Up

LICB

New discontinuity on 2021/08/08 from unknown origin in North.

MEU

New discontinuity on 2020/11/25 from unknown origin in North.



DPOD2020 v4.0 vs v3.0 – Position Discontinuities

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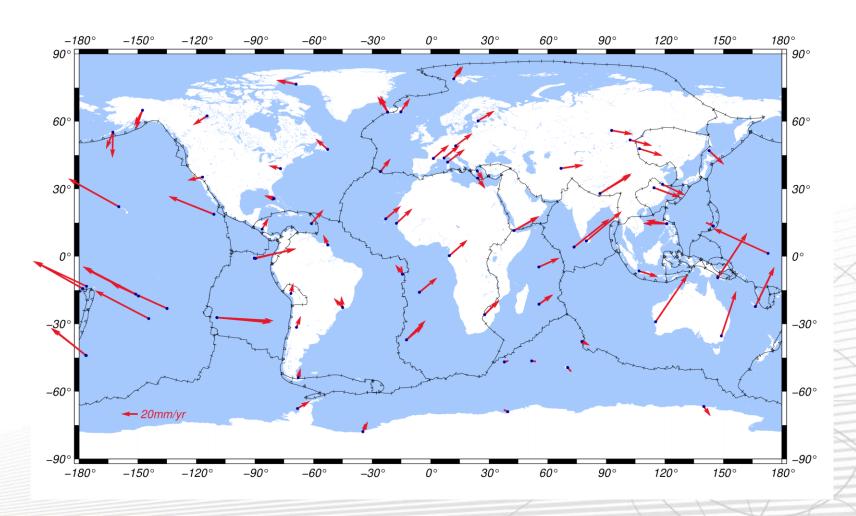
MORB

- New discontinuity on 2003/09/08 due to a beacon change
- RISC
 - New discontinuity on 2020/11/11 from unknown origin on East and Up.
- SALB
 - New discontinuity on 2008/06/30 from unknown origin on North.
- SARC
 - New discontinuity on 2021/11/10 from unknown origin on East.
- TLSB
 - New discontinuity on 2022/07/10 from unknown origin on North.



DPOD2020 v4.0 - Horizontal Velocities

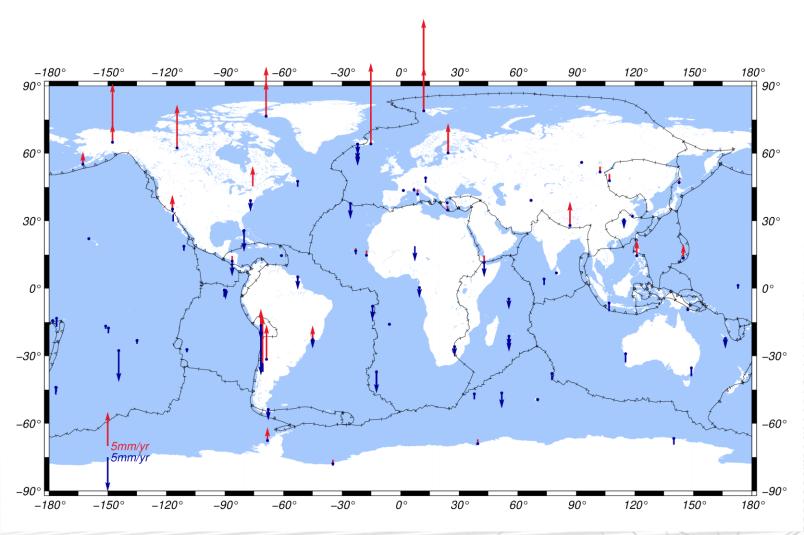
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DPOD2020 v4.0 – Vertical Velocities

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DPOD2020 v4.0 – Post-Seismic Deformation Corrections

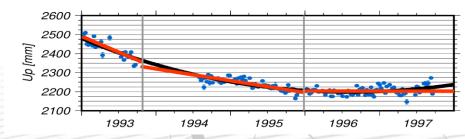
SODA – Socorro Island

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1600 Linear model
Linear model + PSD corections
1200
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997

-2500 -2600 -2700 -2800 -2900 -3000 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997



DORIS is at Socorro since 1991/02/08. Host agency: INEGI & Armada de Mexico. Tide gauge (Gloss nb 162) @ 370m. No GNSS, no SLR, no VLBI.

Submarine eruption on 1993/01/29 @ 4km.

PSD weekly corrections from 1993/01/13 to 1998/05/13.

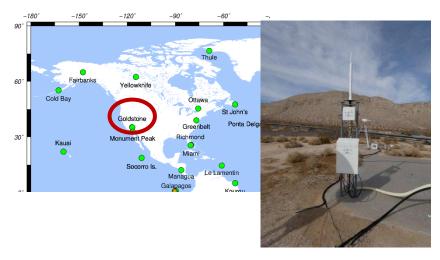
PSD corrections are given in ASCII text file dpod2020_040_psd_corr.txt.



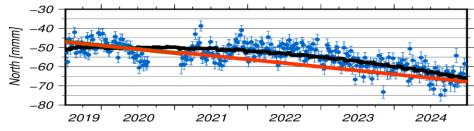
DPOD2020 v4.0 – Post-Seismic Deformation Corrections

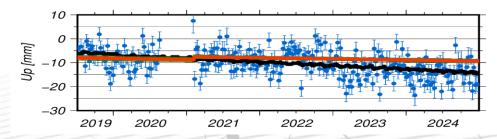
GONC – Goldstone

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-180
-200
Linear model
Linear model + PSD corection
-220
-240
-260
-280
-280
-2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024





DORIS is at Socorro since 1988/01/21. Host agency: NASA. No colocation.

M7.1 Earthquake on 2019/07/06 @ 93km.

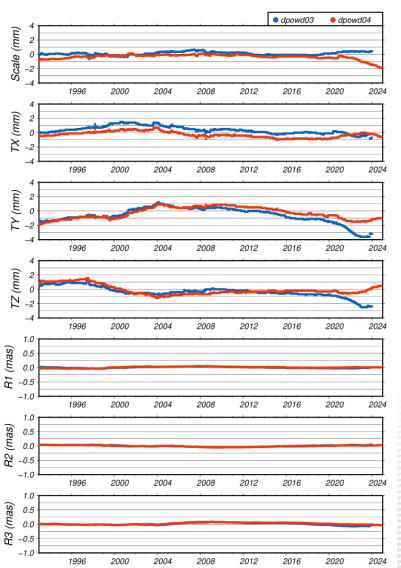
PSD weekly corrections from 2019/07/10 to 2025/12/31.

PSD corrections are given in ASCII text file dpod2020_040_psd_corr.txt.



DPOD2020 v4.0 vs ITRF2020-u2023

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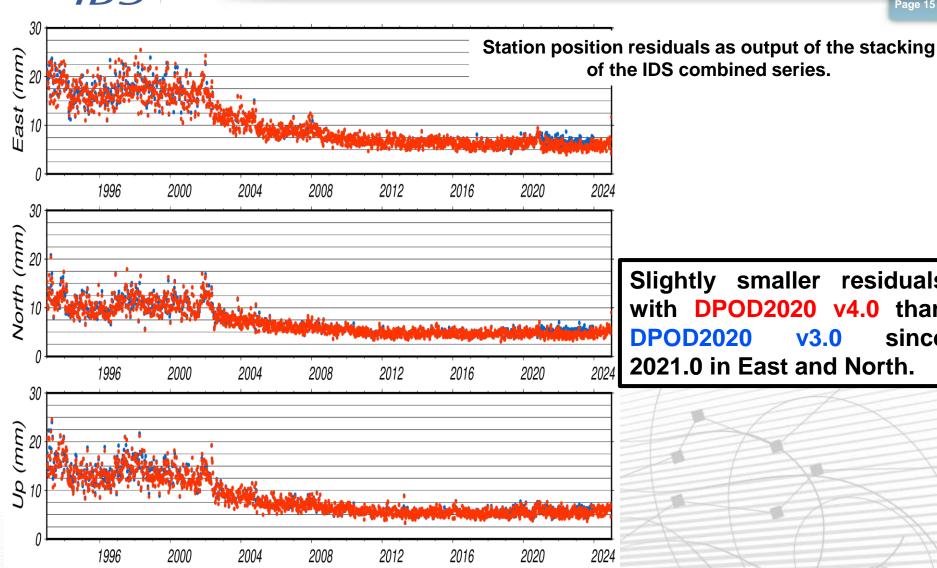
Helmert parameters of the weekly propagations of DPOD2020 v4.0 wrt ITRF2020-u2023 and DPDO2020 v3.0 wrt ITRF2020 without annual and semi-annual corrections.

	DPOD2020 v3.0 wrt ITRF2020		DPOD2020 v4.0 wrt ITRF2020-u2023			
	mean	std	rms	mean	Std	rms
Sc [mm]	0.12	0.22	0.26	-0.35	0.36	0.50
Tx [mm]	0.38	0.52	0.64	-0.27	0.41	0.49
Ty [mm]	-0.61	1.08	1.24	-0.30	0.81	0.86
Tz [mm]	-0.34	0.74	0.82	-0.09	0.68	0.68
R1 [mas]	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03
R2 [mas]	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.02
R3 [mas]	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04

Similar results for DPOD2020 v4.0 and v3.0.



DPOD2020 v4.0 Station Position Residuals



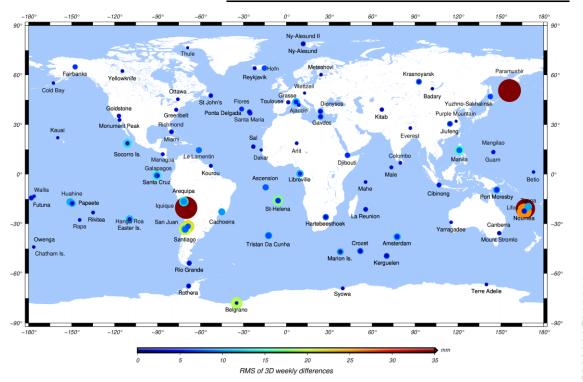
Slightly smaller residuals with DPOD2020 v4.0 than **DPOD2020 v3.0** since 2021.0 in East and North.



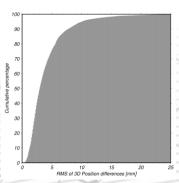
DPOD2020 v4.0 vs ITRF2020-u2023

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Weekly station coordinate differences between DPOD2020 v4.0 and ITRF2020-2023 from 1993.0 to 2025.0. Without annual and semi-annual corrections.



	[mm]	
Max	72.9	
Median	3.0	
RMS	5.7	
Mean	4.1	
STD	4.0	



95% of the weekly 3D differences are smaller than 10 mm.

Largest differences are due to very short time spans (Paramushir, Iquique, Lifou, Noumea-NOWB).

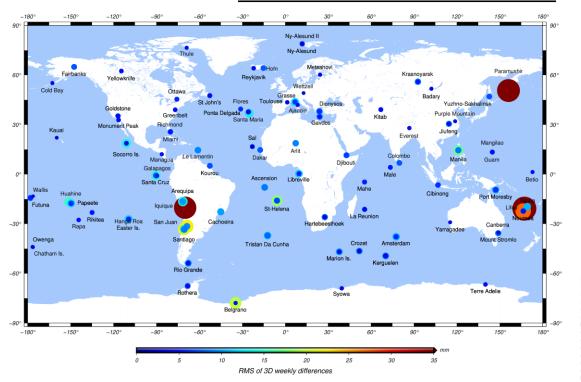
Differences @ Belgrano (BEMB) are due to different discontinuities.



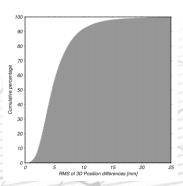
DPOD2020 v4.0 vs ITRF2020-u2023

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Weekly station coordinate differences between DPOD2020 v4.0 and ITRF2020-2023 from 1993.0 to 2025.0. With annual and semi-annual corrections.



	[mm]
Max	94.2
Median	4.7
RMS	7.0
Mean	5.6
STD	4.2



91% of the weekly 3D differences are smaller than 10 mm.

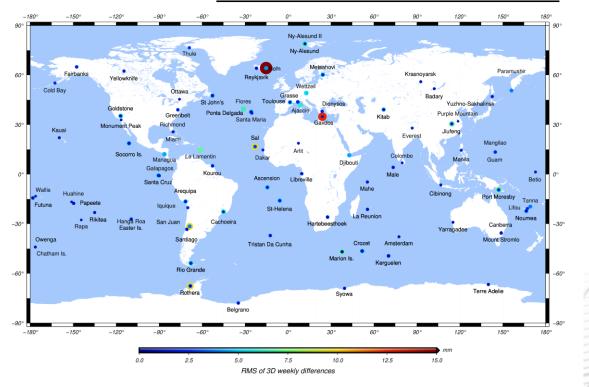
As without seasonal signals, larger differences occur at sites with short time spans. In addition, differences are increased at Lifou since no seasonal signal in DPOD2020 v4.0 as site has observations before mid-2002 only.



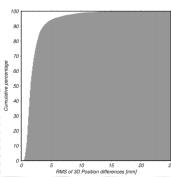
DPOD2020 v4.0 vs DPOD2020 v3.0

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Weekly station coordinate differences between DPOD2020 v4.0 and DPOD2020 v3.0 from 1993.0 to 2025.0. Without annual and semi-annual corrections.



	[mm]	
Max	65.6	
Median	1.6	
RMS	2.9	
Mean	2.2	
STD	1.9	



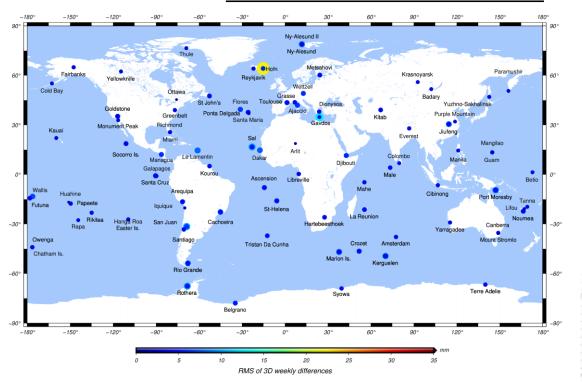
94% of the weekly 3D differences are smaller than 5 mm. Largest differences are for stations HOGC (Höfn) and GAVC (Gavdos) which started after second half of 2023.



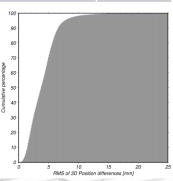
DPOD2020 v4.0 vs DPOD2020 v3.0

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Weekly station coordinate differences between DPOD2020 v4.0 and DPOD2020 v3.0 from 1993.0 to 2025.0. With annual and semi-annual corrections.



	[mm]
Max	65.4
Median	3.8
RMS	4.7
Mean	4.0
STD	2.3



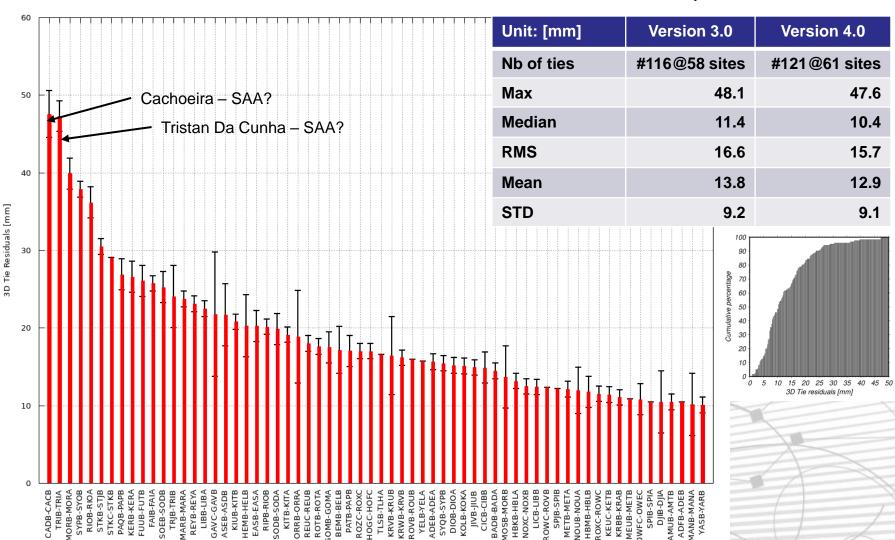
72% of the weekly 3D differences are smaller than 5 mm. Largest differences are for stations HOGC (Höfn) and GAVC (Gavdos) which started after second half of 2023.



DPOD2020 v4.0 vs IGN DORIS-to-DORIS ties

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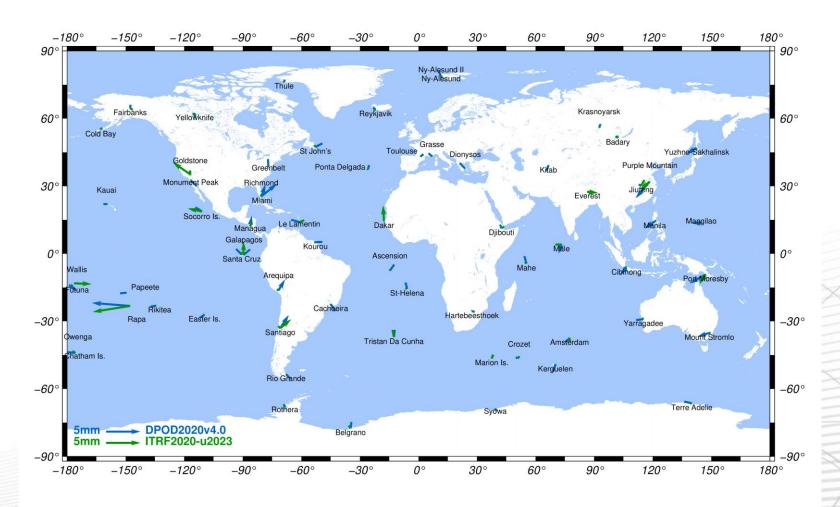
Coordinate differences estimated at the date of the surveyed ties





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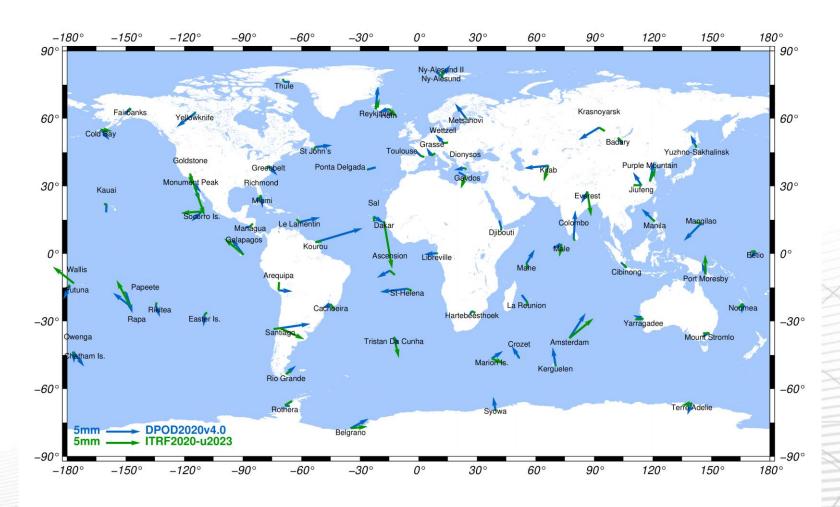
East – Semi-annual terms





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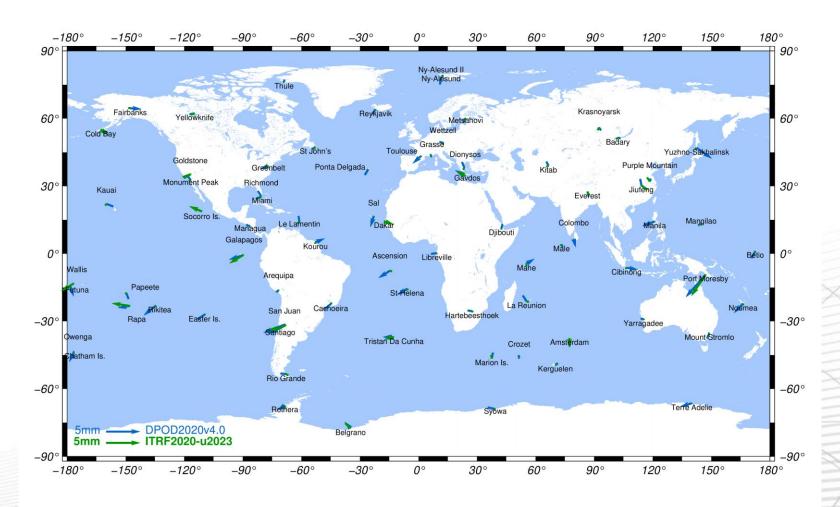
East – Annual terms





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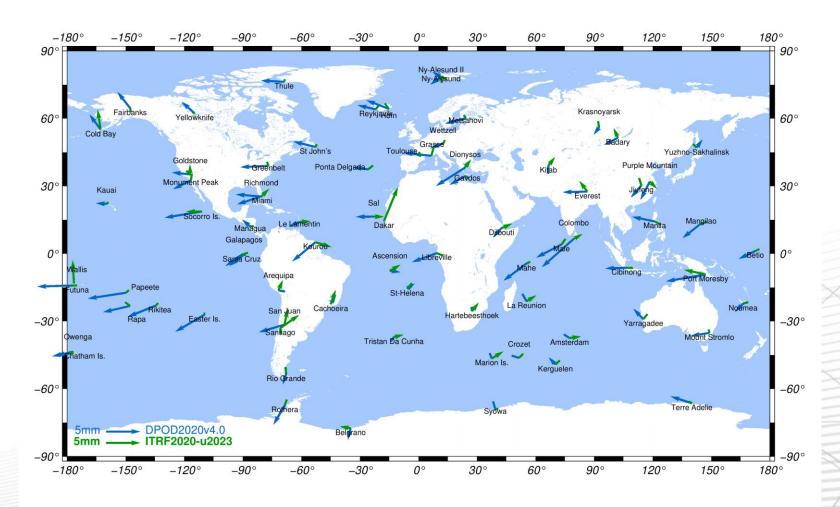
North - Semi-annual terms





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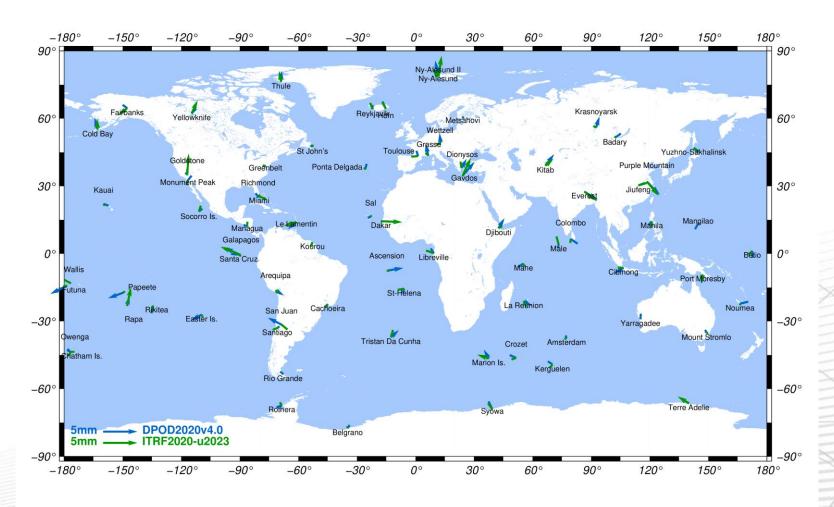
North – Annual terms





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Up – Semi-annual terms





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Up – Annual terms

