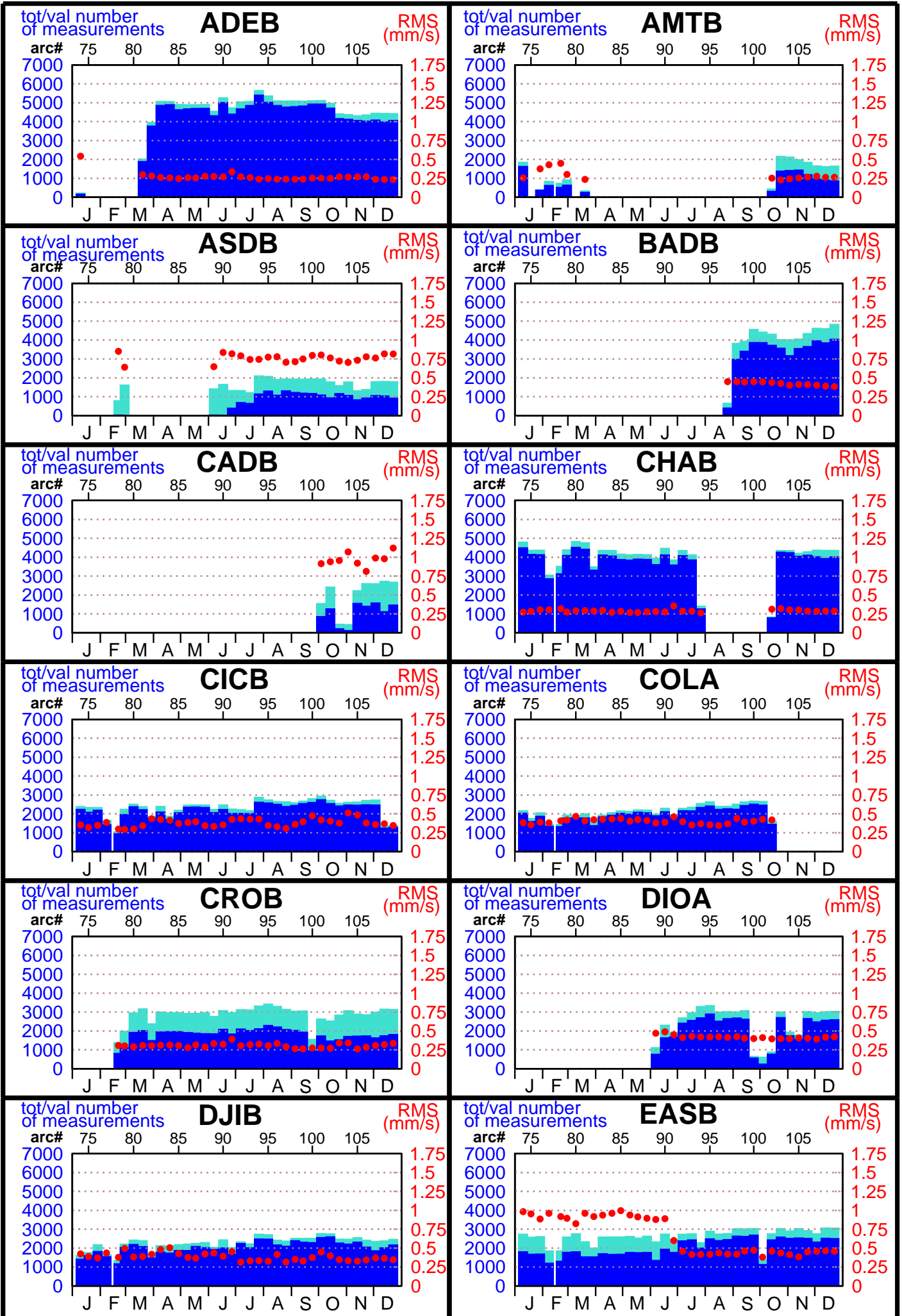
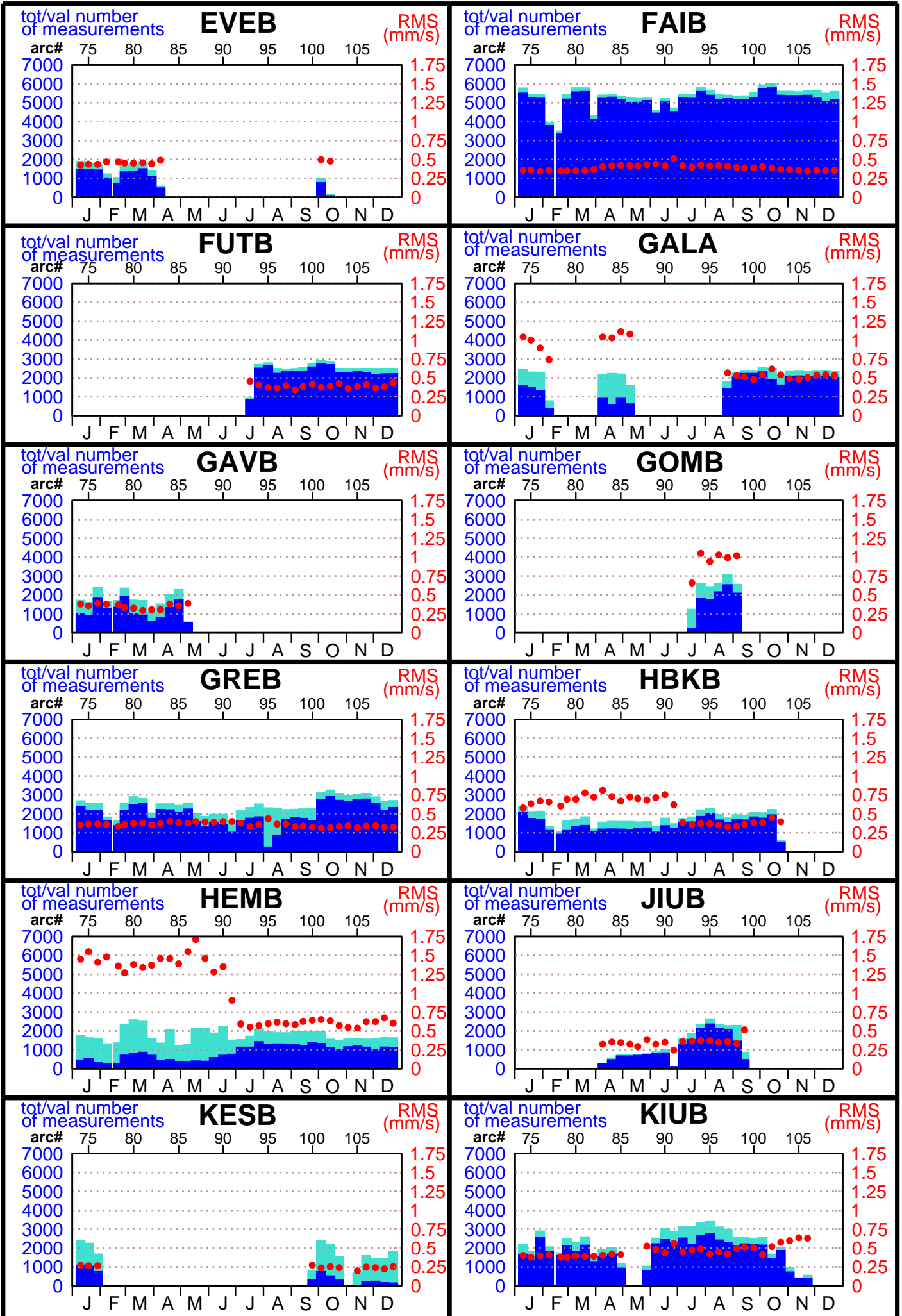


2004 - JASON1 POE statistics

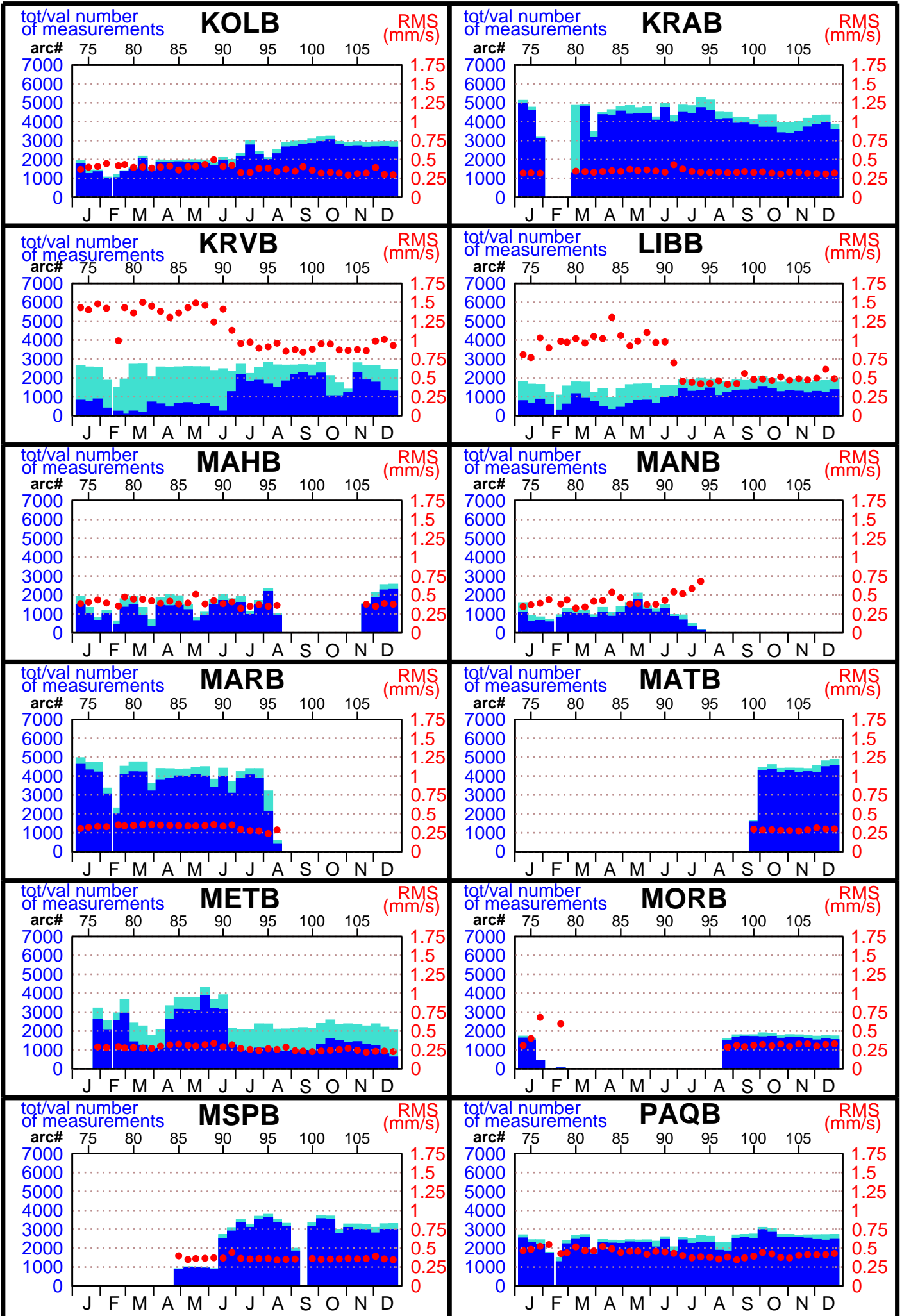
(1 / 5)



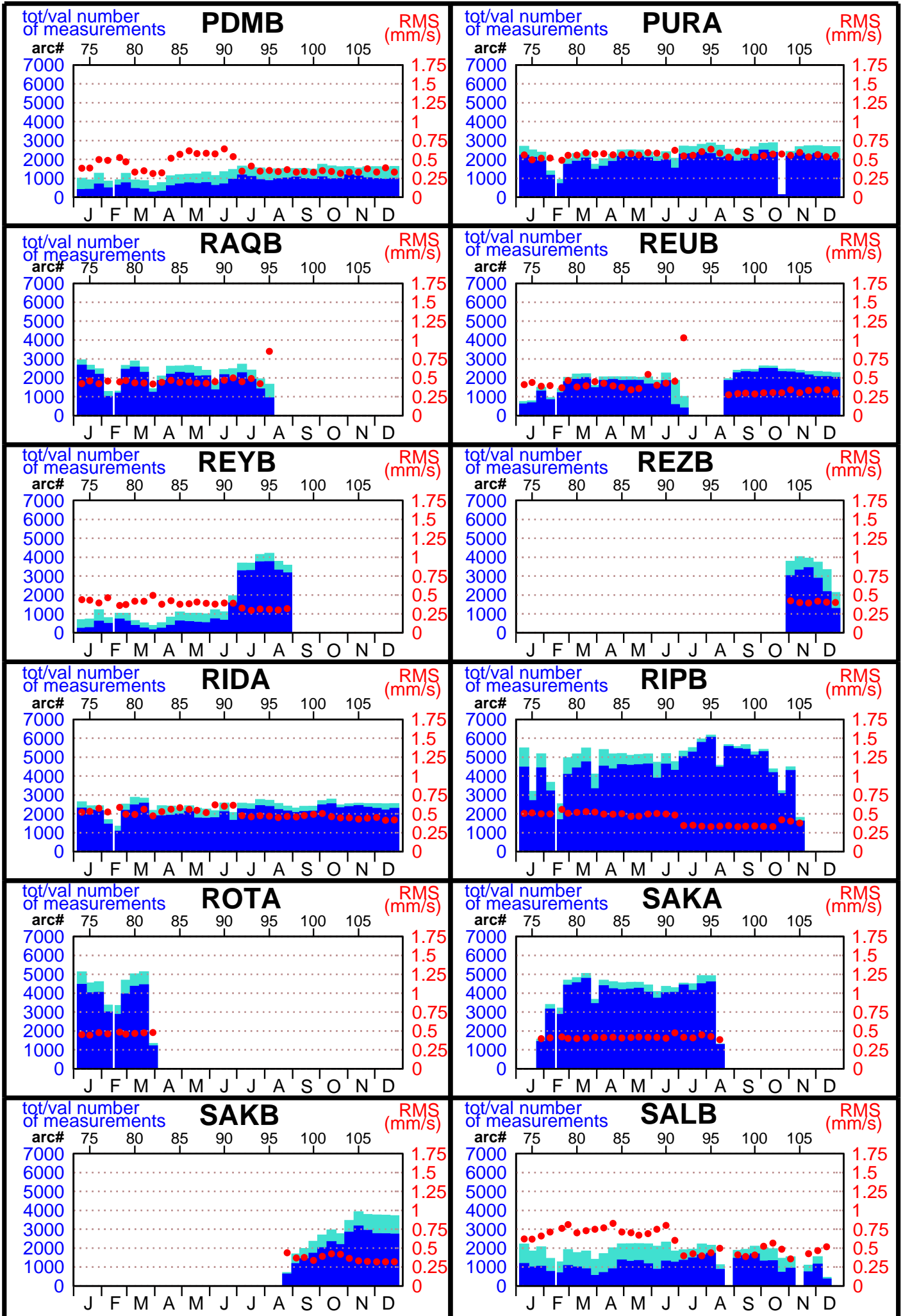
2004 - JASON1 POE statistics



2004 - JASON1 POE statistics



2004 - JASON1 POE statistics



2004 - JASON1 POE statistics

